

## The relationship between energy storage power stations and substations

Why do substations need advanced control systems and energy storage technologies?

Substations equipped with advanced control systems and energy storage technologies can store excess renewable energyduring periods of high generation and release it when generation is low. This capability is crucial in ensuring that renewable energy can be reliably integrated into the grid.

### What is the difference between a grid station and a substation?

Grid stations serve as large,high-voltage hubs that transfer bulk power over long distances and interconnect different transmission systems or regions. They manage large-scale power flows and help balance supply and demand across the grid. Substations,on the other hand,focus on voltage transformation and local power distribution.

#### What does a substation do?

U.S. Electric System Overview Substations serve as critical nodes connecting generation, transmission, and distribution networks. While substations are used for several distinct system functions, most utilize electric power transformers to adjust voltage to match varied voltage requirements along the supply chain.

### What are the components of a substation?

The primary components of a substation include: Transformers:These devices change the voltage levels of electricity to make it suitable for either long-distance transmission (high voltage) or local distribution (low voltage). They consist of a core and windings that convert electrical energy through electromagnetic induction.

#### Why do we need electricity substations?

Electricity substations are an essential element for the operation of the electricity grid as well as for ensuring a stable and secure supply of electricity.

#### What is a battery energy storage system?

A battery energy storage system (BESS) is an electrochemical devicethat charges (or collects energy) from the grid or a power plant and then discharges that energy at a later time to provide electricity or other grid services when needed.



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