

## The maximum distance of wind and solar hybrid communication base station

What is a hybrid solar-wind system?

Solar systems are a mature technology, used to power some remote BTSs for many years, replacing the expensive to run diesel generators. Hybrid solar-wind systems use two renewable energy sources, improving the system efficiency and reducing the energy storage requirements.

## How to optimize a hybrid energy system?

In order to select an optimum com-bination for a hybrid system to meet the load demand, evaluations must be carried out on the basis of power reliability and system life-cycle cost. Recently, several simulations have been performed in order to optimize hybrid energy systems and to fulfill the energy demands of a BTS.

Is hybrid energy system a cost-effective option for re-Mote and grid-connected BTS?

According to numerical results, for the use case of the Greek island of Kea, we confirmed that hybrid energy system is a promising, cost-effective option for both re-mote and grid-connected BTSs, via reducing remarkably the total annualized cost of energy system and CO2 emissions.

How much energy does a base transceiver station use?

There are approximately 4 million installed Base Transceivers Stations (BTSs) in the world today. A BTS of a wireless communications network consumes 100 wattsof electricity to pro-duce only 1.2 Watts of transmitted radio signals. From a system efficiency perspective (output/input power), this translates into an energy efficiency of 1.2%.

Can a hybrid system reduce the operational costs of BTS?

In this paper,we presented a hybrid system,which uses renewable energy sources (solar and wind energy),diesel power and the electric grid. This system has been optimized for minimizing the operational costs of BTS,while promising high reliability.

What is total maintenance cost of hybrid system in the first year?

The total maintenance cost of hybrid system in the first year can be defined as where Mp, Mw, Mb is the maintenance cost of PV generators, wind turbines and batteries in the first year respectively. The maintenance cost of system every next year is higher because of the annual inflation rate.

In this case, the combination of solar and wind energy was the right solution, as the location of open space and terrain made it ideal to harness both. Solar power is an excellent source of ...

To enable people in remote marginalized areas, communicate with the rest of the world, it has been increasingly important for the telecommunication network providers to install transmitting ...



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The system utilizes solar arrays and wind turbines to store the electricity generated through an intelligent wind solar hybrid controller into a battery, and then converts the stored DC electricity ...

A DC bus and communication base station technology, which is applied in the field of wind and solar hybrid power generation system for communication base stations based on dual DC bus ...

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